

1 The boiling temperatures of fluorine and two of its compounds are given below.

Substance	F <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>3</sub> F	HF
T <sub>b</sub> /K	85	195	293

(a) A molecule of F<sub>2</sub> has 18 electrons.

Which intermolecular force depends to a large extent on the number of electrons in the molecule?

(1)

(b) Calculate the number of electrons in a molecule of CH<sub>3</sub>F.

(1)

(c) Explain why the boiling temperature of CH<sub>3</sub>F is greater than that of F<sub>2</sub>, referring to the intermolecular forces present.

(1)

(d) Explain why the boiling temperature of HF is the highest in the series.

(2)

(e) Explain why the values of the boiling temperatures for  $\text{Cl}_2$ ,  $\text{CH}_3\text{Cl}$  and  $\text{HCl}$  do not follow the same trend as  $\text{F}_2$ ,  $\text{CH}_3\text{F}$  and  $\text{HF}$ .

(1)

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**(Total for Question = 6 marks)**