

Magnetism

Mark Scheme

Time available: 22 minutes Marks available: 34 marks

1. (a) (i) $\quad$ no magnetic force $\checkmark$
if more than one box is ticked, award no mark ignore added poles

1 (L4)
(ii) • attract $\checkmark^{\prime}$
if more than one box is ticked, award no mark ignore added poles
(iii) • attract $\checkmark$
if more than one box is ticked, award no mark ignore added poles
(b) (i)

| $N$ |
| :---: |
| $S$ |
| $S$ |

all three poles are required for the mark
(ii)

| N |
| :---: |
| S |
| N |
| all three poles are required for the mark |

2. Marks may be awarded for part (a) if the magnets are correctly labelled in part (b) and no answer is given in part (a)
(a) - Magnet A

both poles are required for the mark

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1 \text { (L4) }
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- Magnet C

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S N
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both poles are required for the mark
(b) • repel

- attract
answers must be in the correct order
both answers are required for the mark
(c) •

both arrows are required for the mark
(d) - it is attracted
accept 'it gets faster'
- nothing
accept 'it is not attracted or repelled'
accept 'it is not attracted'
accept 'it is not repelled'
'they stick together' is insufficient
do not accept 'it repels'

3. (a)

| N |
| :--- |
| S |

both poles are required for the mark
(b) (i)

| N |
| :---: |
| S |
| N |
| S |

all four poles are required for the mark
(ii) any one from

- iron
- steel accept 'cobalt or nickel'
(c) any one from
- wood or it is not magnetised accept 'the wood does not have any poles'
- wood or it is not magnetic accept 'wood is not a magnet' accept 'the magnet does not attract wood' accept 'magnetism cannot pass through wood'
- it increases the distance between the magnets
- the magnets are too far apart
- the magnets are weak

4. (a) gravity
accept 'weight'
magnetic force or magnetism
accept 'repulsion' or 'upthrust'
answers may be in either order
do not accept 'air resistance'
(b) (i) 12
(ii) any one from

- the paper cup stopped moving accept 'it hit the bottom'
- the paper cup reached the bottom magnet accept 'the paper cup could not go any further'
(c) any one from
- iron is magnetic
accept 'aluminium is not magnetic'
- iron nails are attracted to a magnet accept 'the rivets are not attracted to a magnet'
- there is a magnetic force on the iron
do not accept 'aluminium or rivets are less magnetic'
do not accept 'iron or nails are more magnetic than aluminium or rivets'

5. (a) iron or steel
accept 'nickel' or 'cobalt'
(b) any one from

- because the poles are at the ends
- that is where the field is strongest
accept 'that is where the magnet is strongest' accept 'the magnet is weakest in the middle' or 'there is more magnetism at the ends' do not accept 'that is where the magnetism is'
(c) any one from
- in a north-south direction
accept 'North' or 'South'
- with the north pole pointing North
- with the south pole pointing South
(d) (i)

all three poles are required for the mark
(ii) Could be in any direction
if more than one box is ticked, award no mark
1

6. (a) one mark is for moving a magnet so that one end of magnet $\mathbf{A}$ is close to one end of magnet B
a second mark is for concluding, from the attraction or repulsion, which pole of magnet $B$ is next to the known pole of magnet $A$

1 (L4)
the third mark is for deducing or showing which pole is at the other end of $B$
either

- bring one end of $B$ next to the $S$ pole of $A$
- if it attracts it is the N pole or unlike poles attract
- so the other end is the S pole or will be repelled by the $S$ pole of $A$ accept a similar line of argument in which the end of $B$ is brought next to the north pole of $A$
or
- bring one end of B next to the $S$ pole of $A$
- if it repels it is the S pole or like poles repel
- so the other end is the N pole or will be attracted by the S pole of A accept a similar line of argument in which the end of $B$ is brought next to the north pole of $A$
- put the magnets side by side
- if they repel or skid along each other, the N poles are next to each other
- and the $S$ poles are next to each other
accept a similar line of argument in which the two magnets attract accept for two marks 'hang $A$ on a thread: North is where the $N$ pole
of $A$ points. Hang B on a thread; the end pointing North is the $N$ pole. The other end is the Spole'
(b) any one from
- away from the wall
- to the left
- backwards
(c) slow it down or reduce it or make it less
accept 'it will stop it'

7. (a) point A: south pole $\vee$
if more than one box in the row is ticked award no mark
point B: south pole $\mathbf{v}^{\prime}$
if more than one box in the row is ticked award no mark
(b) (i) The magnet attracts the iron block.
if more than one box in the row is ticked award no mark
(ii) The iron block attracts the magnet.
if more than one box in the row is ticked award no mark
